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DAS SCHWEIZER **LEBENSMITTELRECHT**

The new Maximum Level Model in Switzerland

FSVO, May 2020





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Framework Conditions

The Model:

- is intended to be aligned with the UL (Tolerable Upper Intake Level) (health protection)
- is geared towards a consistent, justifiable rule (no exemptions for various special cases)
- the levels are consistent with the spirit and purpose of the product groups, resp. Ordinances
- impacts industry as little as possible (reformulations, declarations).



The Reference Publication


J Consum Prot Food Saf (2018) 13:25–39 Journal of Consumer Protection and Food Safety
https://doi.org/10.1007/s00003-017-1140-y Journal für Verbraucherschutz und Lebensmittelsicherheit



RESEARCH ARTICLE

Höchstmengen für Vitamine und Mineralstoffe in Nahrungsergänzungsmitteln

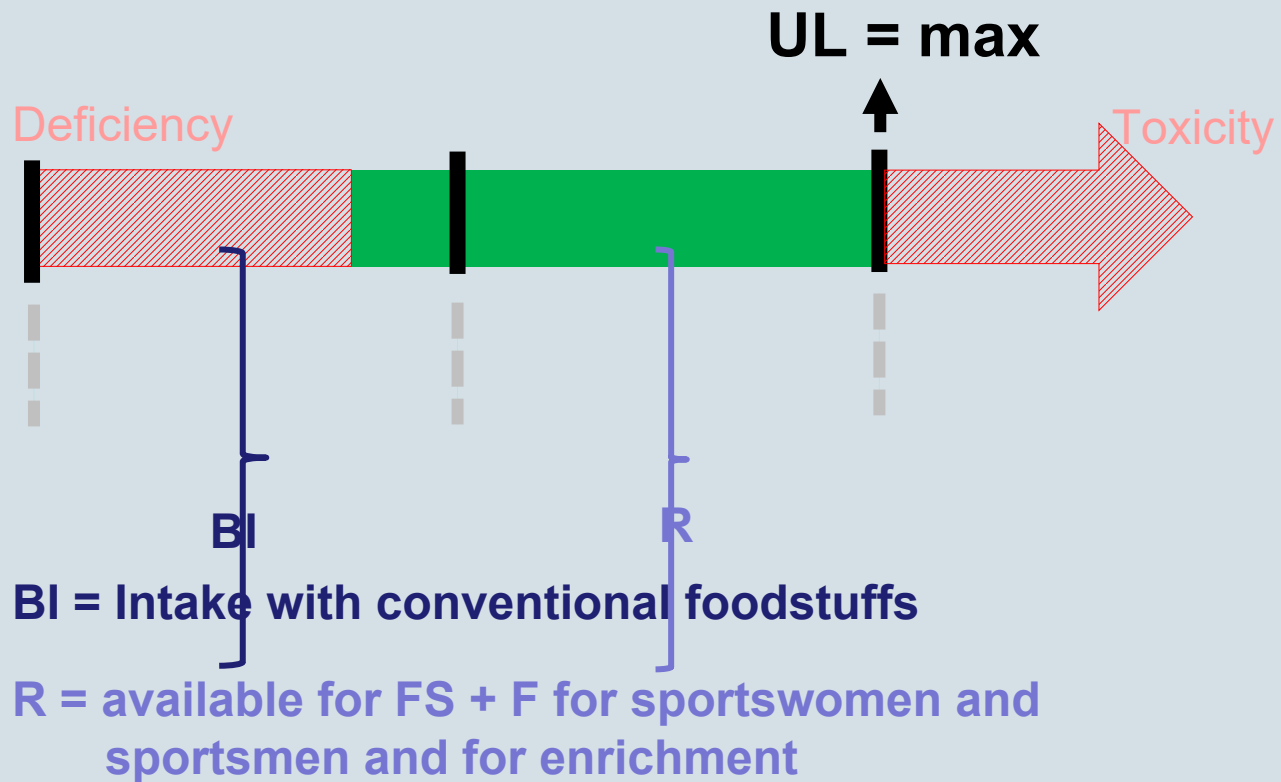
Maximum levels for vitamins and minerals in food supplements

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The Principle





The Groups

Distribution between fortification and FS

Classification of substances into four groups

- **Group 1:** non-critical substances

- **Group 2:** substances with large difference in UL – BI

- **Group 3:** substances with small difference in UL – BI

- **Group 4:** substances with side effects or interactions above a certain dose
 - and thus require a warning label

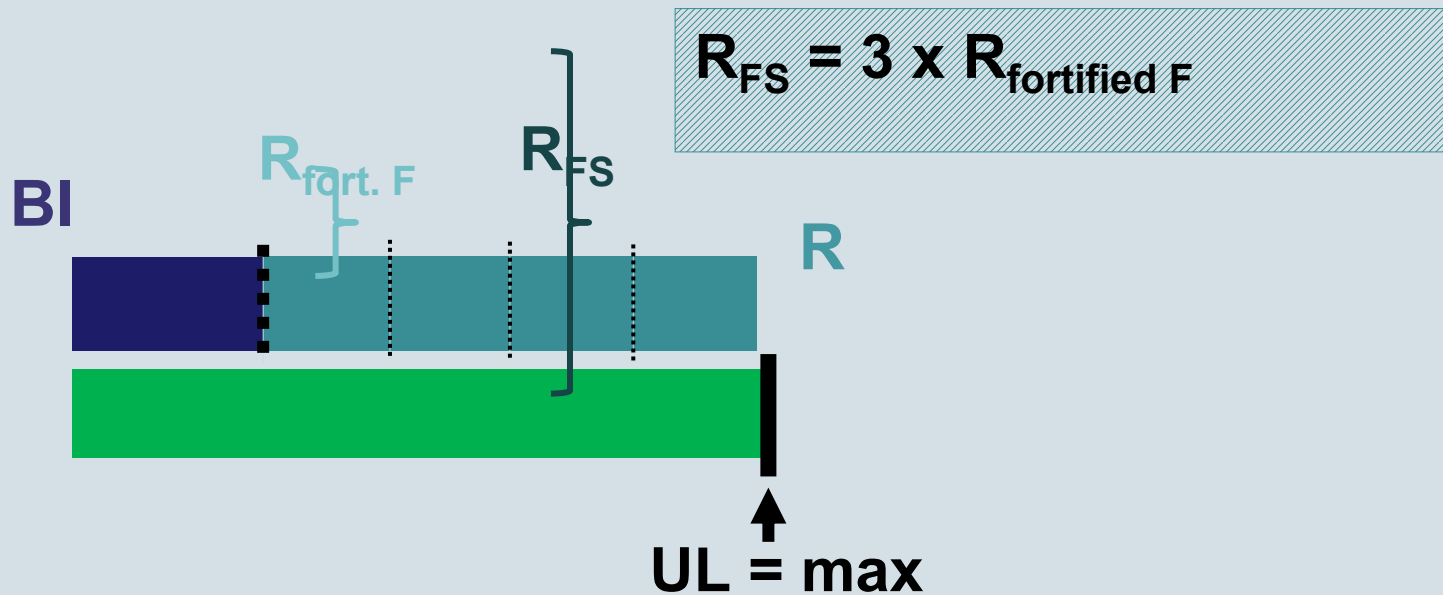


The Assumptions

- **Group 1:** non-critical substances, no maximum levels
- **Groups 2 and 3:** substances with **high** and **low** difference *UL-P 90 distributed 3:1* in FS and fortified foods
- **Group 4** with warning labels
- Max. **1 FS** and **1 fortified food** per day:
No multiple exposure factor or “safety factor”
- Either FS or F for sportspersons



Allocation key for Groups 2 and 3





Classification into Groups

Distribution between enrichment and FS

Group 1: non-critical substances, no maximum level

- Vitamin B₁
- Vitamin B₂
- Vitamin B₁₂
- Biotin
- Pantothenic acid
- Silicon

In the context of self-assessment, ensure compliance with health protection and protection against deception.



Classification into Groups

Distribution between enrichment and FS

Groups 2 and 3:

Distribution of available residual amount (UL-BI) **3:1**

- as FS is a concentrated form of nutrients → should contain more nutrient than a daily ration of a fortified food
 - as thus-fortified F may still contain significant amount
 - and not too much left for FS
-
- In other respects high consumption data (P 95) must be taken into account
 - and/or multiple-/safety factors have to be introduced



Classification into Groups

Distribution between enrichment and FS

Group 4: Vitamin K and Magnesium

Vitamin K

- Insufficient data
- EFSA has not specified a UL
- Interactions with anticoagulants possible above 25µg/day
- With **fortified foods** keep the maximum level low, such that adverse reactions cannot occur
- For **FS**:
 - No adverse effects are known with the previous maximum level. → permitted maximum level is aligned with the existing maximum level
 - Warning label required above 25µg/day



Classification into Groups

Distribution between enrichment and FS

Group 4: Vitamin K and Magnesium

Magnesium

- UL EFSA 250mg/day due to mild reversible side effects (laxative effect in particular)
 - level, at which no participant in human studies was observed to have side effects
 - = NOAEL (No Observed Adverse Effect Level)
- The maximum level should be below this for fortified foods
- The present level is retained for **FS** (375mg/Tag)
 - ~ LOAEL (Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level)
 - Warning label required above 250 mg/day



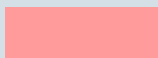
Group 1 Levels

Substance	Unit	AVMO	DietSO
Vitamin B ₁	[mg]	no maximum level	no maximum level
Vitamin B ₂	[mg]	no maximum level	no maximum level
Vitamin B ₁₂	[µg]	no maximum level	no maximum level
Pantothenic acid	[mg]	no maximum level	no maximum level
Biotin	[µg]	no maximum level	no maximum level
Silicon	[mg]	no maximum level	no maximum level



Group 2 Levels

Substance	Unit	AVMO	DietSO
β-Carotene	[mg]	2.7	8.2
Folic acid	[μg]	250	750/750*
Niacin	[mg]	200	600
Vitamin B ₆	[mg]	5	15
Vitamin C	[mg]	250	750
Vitamin D	[μg]	23	70
Vitamin E	[mg]	68	205
Chromium	[μg]	62	188
Iron	[mg]	7	21/21*
Iodine	[μg]	200	200/200*
Potassium	[mg]	750	2250
Molybdenum	[μg]	100	300
Selenium	[μg]	55	165

 Lower levels compared to Food Law 2017

*No longer any specific levels for pregnant or breastfeeding women



Group 3 Levels

Substance	Unit	AVMO	DietSO
Vitamin A	[µg]	as β-Carotene ¹	as β-Carotene ¹
Calcium	[mg]	250 und 700 ²	750
Copper	[mg]	0.5	1.6
Manganese	[mg]	1	3
Zinc	[mg]	1.8	5.3
Nicotinic acid and Inositol hexanicotinate	[mg]	0	10

¹Retinol-equivalents, conversion factor: β-Carotene = 6 × Retinol-equivalent

²700mg for substitute dairy products




Lower levels compared to Food Law 2017



Group 4 Levels


Substance	Unit	AVMO	DietSO
Magnesium	[mg]	250	375 with warning label above 250
Vitamin K	[µg]	24	225 with warning label above 25

 Lower levels compared to Food Law 2017



The Levels

...allow....

Group 1	nutrition/health claims possible		
Group 2	nutrition/health claims possible		
Group 3	nutrition claims "contains..." health claims possible	Zinc	
Group 4	nutrition/health claims possible		